



K25P 2842

Reg. No. :

Name :

III Semester M.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Reg./Supple./Imp.)
Examination, October 2025
(2023 Admission Onwards)
JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION (Open Elective Course)
MAJMC03O01 : Indian Politics

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 60

PART – A

Write **short notes** on **any five** of the following. **Each** answer carries **three** marks.
(5×3=15)

1. Mahatma Gandhi and the freedom movement.
2. Non-Alignment Movement.
3. Emergency (1975-1977) Period.
4. Economic Reforms of 1991.
5. Formation of Kerala State and First Communist Government (1957).
6. Social Reform Movements in Kerala.

PART – B

Write **short essays** on **any three** of the following. **Each** answer carries **six** marks.
(3×6=18)

7. Discuss the history of any two national parties in India post-Independence.
8. Analyse the role of land reforms and educational initiatives in Kerala's political development.
9. Explain the influence of caste in electoral politics in India, with examples.
10. Describe the historical role of the press in India's independence movement.
11. Outline the challenges to media freedom and autonomy in contemporary India.

P.T.O.



PART – C

Write **long essays** on any **three** of the following. **Each** answer carries **nine** marks. (3×9=27)

12. Analyse the significance of the Indo-Pakistan War of 1965 and its impact on India's political and military strategies.
13. Discuss the challenges and strategies involved in the integration of princely states into the Indian Union.
14. Discuss the influence of caste, religion and gender on Indian politics. How do these factors shape electoral politics, political parties and policies in contemporary India ?
15. Evaluate the role of social reform movements in Kerala's political history.
16. Examine the reasons for declaring the Emergency in 1975 and its aftermath. Analyse the political and social impact of the Emergency on Indian democracy and governance.

