First Semester FYUGP Degree (Reg/Sup) Examination November 2025

KU1DSCPSY100 - FOUNDATIONS OF PSYCHOLOGY

2024 Admission onwards

Time: 1.5 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Section A

Answer any 6 questions. Each carry 2 marks.

- 1. Who is considered the founder of behaviorism?
- 2. How did structuralism view the human mind?
- 3. Define higher order conditioning with examples.
- 4. Explain how higher-order conditioning differ from original classical conditioning?
- 5. What is adaptive theory of sleep?
- 6. Explain the psychological effect of stimulants
- 7. Define Divided Attention
- 8. Define Bottom up processing

Section B

Answer any 4 questions. Each carry 6 marks.

- 9. What physiological changes occur during different stages of sleep?
- 10. How does brain activity correlate with variations in consciousness?
- 11. What are the basic concepts related to drug-induced altered states of consciousness, and how do they differ from naturally occurring altered states?
- 12. Compile a list of factors affecting attention.
- 13. Analyze the concept of perceptual set.
- 14. Compare different Gestalt principles.

Section C

Answer any 1 questions. Each carry 14 marks.

- 15. (a) Develop a comprehensive overview of early perspectives in Psychology and among those which one you influenced most and why?
 - (b) Discuss the difference between theoretical and professional areas of psychology by listing the different fields.
- 16. Create an application of operant conditioning approach to help someone develop a good habit, like studying. Explain the use of positive reinforcement and punish-Jon Bos And Jib. don bolis. Ill. ment.