



M 8875

Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**II Semester B.C.A. Degree (CCSS – 2014 Admn. – Regular)**  
**Examination, May 2015**  
**COMPLEMENTARY COURSE IN MATHEMATICS**  
**2C02 MAT – BCA : Mathematics for BCA – II**

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

**SECTION – A**

All the **first 4** questions are **compulsory**. They carry **1 mark each**.

1. Give an example of a non-zero  $3 \times 3$  skew symmetric matrix.
2. Find the algebraic multiplicity of the eigen-value of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ .
3. State the Cayley Hamilton Theorem.
4. What is the maximum degree of any vertex in a graph with  $n$  vertices ? **(4×1=4)**

**SECTION – B**

Answer **any 7** questions from among the questions **5 to 13**. They carry **2 marks each**.

5. Find the area bounded by the ellipse  $x^2/a^2 + y^2/b^2 = 1$ .
6. Find the whole length of the astroid  $x^{2/3} + y^{2/3} = a^{2/3}$ .

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7. Find the rank and a basis for the column space of the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ -3 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ .
8. Give any two elementary row operations for matrices.
9. Show by example that  $\text{rank } A = \text{rank } B$  does not imply  $\text{rank } A^2 = \text{rank } B^2$ .
10. Show that the transpose of a square matrix  $A$  has the same eigenvalue as  $A$ .
11. Show that the number of vertices of odd degree in any graph is even.
12. Find two non-isomorphic graphs with degree sequence  $(2, 2, 2, 1, 1)$ .
13. If  $\delta$  and  $\Delta$  denote the minimum and maximum vertex degrees in a  $(p, q)$  graph, show that  $\delta \leq \frac{2q}{p} \leq \Delta$ . (7×2=14)

## SECTION - C

Answer **any 4** questions from among the questions **14 to 19**. They carry **3** marks each.

14. Evaluate  $\iint xy(x+y) \, dx \, dy$  over the area between  $y = x^2$  and  $y = x$ .
15. Obtain the intrinsic equation of the catenary  $y = a \cosh(x/a)$  taking the vertex  $(0, a)$  as the fixed point.
16. Solve by Gauss elimination method :
- $$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 &= 0 \\ -x_1 + x_2 - x_3 &= 0 \\ 10x_2 + 25x_3 &= 90 \\ 20x_1 + 10x_2 &= 80 \end{aligned}$$



17. Find the eigen vectors of  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & -6 \\ -1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ .

18. Show that every square matrix can be expressed as the sum of two matrices of which one is symmetric and the other skew symmetric.

19. Show that in any graph, a closed walk of odd length contains a cycle. **(4×3=12)**

## SECTION - D

Answer **any 2** questions from among the questions **20** to **23**. They carry **5** marks each.

20. Evaluate  $\iiint_V (2x + y) \, dx \, dy \, dz$  where  $V$  is the closed region bounded by the cylinder  $z = 4 - x^2$  and the planes  $x = 0$ ,  $y = 0$ ,  $y = 2$  and  $z = 0$ .

21. Solve by Cramer's rule :

$$3y + 4z = 14.8$$

$$4x + 2y - z = -6.3$$

$$x - y + 5z = 13.5.$$

22. Find an eigen basis and diagonalize.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

23. Show that the maximum number of lines among all  $p$  point graphs with no triangles

is  $\left\lfloor \frac{p^2}{4} \right\rfloor$ .

**(2×5=10)**