

Reg. No. :

I Semester M.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – OBE-Reg./Supple./Imp.) Examination, October 2025 (2024 Admission Onwards) ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

MAENG01E04 : Travel Narratives

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART - A

Answer any 5 of the following in 80 words.

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- Explain how Marco Polo and Ibn Battuta contributed to early intercultural curiosity.
- 2. What is meant by "transculturation" in travel narratives?
- 3. Write a short note on the significance of travelogues in documenting local cultures.
- 4. Summarise Azariah's idea of the "digiţal tourist gaze".
- 5. What central idea about gender does Bassnett highlight in travel writing?
- 6. Describe the central theme of Love with a Chance of Drowning.

PART - B

Answer any 3 of the following in 150 words.

 $(3 \times 8 = 24)$

- 7. Examine the shift from spiritual pilgrimages to modern adventure travel.
- 8. Analyse how blogging challenges conventional travel writing forms.
- 9. Write a note on Tim Youngs's discussion of borders as interpretive spaces.
- 10. Explore the use of sensory detail in Following the Fish.
- 11. Analyse how *Into the Wild* portrays the tension between solitude and belonging.



PART - C

Answer any 3 of the following in 300 words.

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$

- 12. Discuss how Jan Borm's essay reframes travel writing through terminology and genre distinctions.
- 13. Examine the symbolic and spiritual elements in The Alchemist.
- 14. Analyse the philosophical journey in Pirsig's Zen and the Art of Motorcycle Maintenance.
- 15. Compare the cinematic representation of physical and emotional journeys in *The Motorcycle Diaries and Veetilekkulla Vazhi*.
- 16. Evaluate Boyle's *The Beach* as a narrative exploring the pursuit of paradise and its consequences.

